

Holley Consultants, Inc.

1550 Sandpoint Drive
Roswell, GA 30075

(770) 993-0809 Phone
ron@holleyconsultants.com

August 28, 2014

Mr. Charles D. Williams
Program Manager
Response & Remediation Program
Land Protection Branch
Georgia Environmental Protection Division
2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive, SE, Suite 1462
Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Re: Voluntary Remediation Program Third Semi-Annual Status Update
CSX Transportation, Inc.
DePriest Signal Shop (HSI #10611)
641 East Liberty Street
Savannah, Chatham County, Georgia
Tax Parcel ID#2-0033-12-001

Dear Mr. Williams:

Enclosed on behalf of CSX Transportation, Inc., is a hard copy and an electronic copy of the referenced report. The report is submitted in accordance with requirements of the Voluntary Remediation Program. This site was accepted into the program on March 15, 2013.

Please contact the undersigned if questions arise or further information is needed.

Sincerely,



Ronald E. Holley, P.E.

cc: Matt Adkins, CSXT

PORTABLE DOCUMENT FORMAT CERTIFICATION

The electronic document of the Third Semiannual Report, CSXT DePriest Signal Shop dated August 2014, as provided on this CD is, to the best of our knowledge, complete and identical to the paper copy and virus free.

Holley Consultants, Inc.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ronald E. Holley", with a stylized checkmark or flourish at the end.

Ronald E. Holley

August 28, 2014

**Voluntary Remediation Program
Third Semi-Annual Status Update**

DePriest Signal Shop
641 East Liberty Street
Savannah, Chatham County, Georgia
Tax Parcel ID #2-0033-12-001

August 2014

Prepared for:

CSX Transportation, Inc.
Jacksonville, Florida

Prepared by:

Holley Consultants, Inc.
Roswell, Georgia

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1.0 Introduction

This report was prepared on behalf of CSX Transportation, Inc. (CSXT), to provide the third semi-annual status update for the DePriest Signal Shop Voluntary Remediation Program (VRP) Site. The site was accepted into the VRP program on March 15, 2013. Activities since the last semi-annual report are summarized below, and include development of exposure point concentrations, comparison of these concentrations to applicable risk reduction standards, and recommendations for limited soil remediation.

2.0 Soil Delineation

2.1 Actions Completed

2.1.1 Risk Reduction Standards Revision

Risk reduction standards (RRS) were re-evaluated in the second semi-annual report submitted in March 2014. Toxicity values were updated using the EPA Regional Screening Level tables. Updated values were available for mercury, barium, cadmium, chromium, and regulated polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons. The revised values were used to calculate associated cancer and non-cancer risks for each regulated substance using appropriate RAGS equations.

Revised Type 3 Risk Reduction Standards (RRS) for soil were developed in accordance with Hazardous Site Response Act (HSRA) procedures, incorporating notification concentrations, drinking water standards, Type 1 soil criteria, and cancer and non-cancer risk levels using standard assumptions. Resulting Type 3 standards were developed for the 0-2 foot interval and for soil greater than two feet below ground surface.

The following regulated substances had at least one location at the site with an exceedance of Type 3 soil standards:

Antimony	Benzo(a)anthracene
Arsenic	Chrysene
Barium	Benzo(b) fluoranthene
Cadmium	Benzo(a)pyrene
Chromium	Benzo(k)fluoranthene
Lead	
Silver	

Type 4 RRS were developed for those regulated substances that exceeded Type 3 RRS. Type 4 RRS for soil address human health protection based on inhalation and ingestion of regulated substances, ground water protection and, for lead, application of the Georgia Adult Lead Model. The ground water protection limits apply to all soils above the ground water table. The other criteria apply to surface soils. These standards incorporate site-specific exposure factors appropriate to site usage patterns.

A single site domain was employed that includes both the fenced-in area of the active signal shop, as well as unfenced areas outside the active property. Three types of potential receptors were identified for the site – trespasser, commercial worker, and construction worker.

The approach described above resulted in development of Type 4 soil risk reduction standards for surface soils (0-2 foot below the surface), and subsurface soils (>2 foot below the surface). The values are summarized in **Table 2.1**. The following regulated substances did not meet Type 4 standards at all locations:

Arsenic
Barium
Chromium
Lead

The Type 3 RRS for barium (1,000 mg/kg) exceeds the Type 4 RRS. The Type 3 standard is therefore adopted for the site.

2.1.2 Exposure Point Concentrations

Exposure point concentrations (EPC's) were developed for the four regulated substances that exceeded applicable risk reduction standards. The VRP Act provides that "...compliance with site-specific cleanup standards shall be determined on the basis of representative concentrations of constituents of concern across each applicable soil exposure domain...". Determination of the representative concentrations (exposure point concentrations) were made using area averaging techniques across the single exposure domain identified previously.

Existing soil data for the site were used in the development of EPC's. The data were grouped into surface (0-2 feet) and subsurface (>2 feet) data sets. Multiple readings at the same location were averaged for that location. Arsenic and lead data are presented in **Table 2.2**. Barium and chromium data are presented in **Table 2.3**. Surface soil data points greatly exceeded subsurface sampling points because results were consistently higher in the surface soils and more points were needed to delineate RRS and background exceedances during CSR preparation.

Figure 2.1 shows soil sampling locations across the site. Although not all substances were sampled at all locations, the areal coverage for the regulated substances is representative of uncovered areas of the site. In most cases, site locations covered with buildings, pavement, or gravel were not sampled because exposure to soil in those areas is unlikely. The addition of surface sample results from those areas would be expected to lower the average concentration across the site.

EPA guidance in the form of Pro UCL software was employed to calculate the 95% upper confidence limit of the mean (UCL) for each of the regulated substances. Surface and subsurface soil data were entered into the program, which performed a statistical evaluation of the data. Results included arithmetic and logarithmic mean, and 95% UCL based on normal, lognormal, gamma, and nonparametric data distributions. The program recommended the most appropriate

UCL based on the statistical analysis. Results for surface soil are presented in **Attachment A**. Subsurface soil results are included as **Attachment B**.

The resulting 95% UCL concentrations for each of the four substances evaluated are presented in **Table 2.4**. Note that, although a 95% UCL was calculated for lead, the applicable EPC per EPA guidance is the mean concentration.

2.1.3 Comparison of EPC to RRS

Table 2.4 presents EPC's and RRS for each of the four regulated substances evaluated. The EPC's were developed as noted above. Risk reduction standards were calculated Type 4 values for arsenic, chromium, and lead, and Type 3 for barium. In all cases, area averaging of exposure resulted in compliance with RRS. An even lower average would be expected if samples had been taken from covered areas.

Even without area averaging, locations with exceedances of RRS were limited. Arsenic and lead exceedances are more widespread than those for barium (one exceedance) and chromium (three exceedances).

2.2 Work to be Performed

Although the site is in compliance with risk reduction standards, CSXT intends to remove a limited amount of soil in the vicinity of sample locations 602 and 702 where elevated lead levels were observed. Additional soil samples will be collected in this area for visual observation as well as limited laboratory analysis. The area to be excavated will be identified, and one or more composite samples will be analyzed for TCLP lead prior to excavation.

Based upon previous results, it is expected that the proposed excavation will be primarily limited to shallow soils. Confirmation sampling at the limits of the area will not be conducted given that

the removal is not required to meet standards. Clean soils will be placed and vegetated to restore previous grade. This will further lower the average concentration across the site.

Prior to conducting this work, CSXT proposes to meet with GAEPD to discuss this and previous submittals to ensure that both parties agree to conclusions and recommendations. After the work is completed, CSXT anticipates submittal of a final CSR for the site.

3.0 Professional Hours and Certification

Below is a summary of professional engineer hours expended on the project during the period:

March 2014	11.5 hours
April 2014	6.5 hours
May 2014	0 hours
June 2014	0 hours
July 2014	<u>28.5 hours</u>
Total	46.5 hours

Professional Engineer Certification

I certify under penalty of law that this report and all attachments were prepared by me or under my direct supervision in accordance with the Voluntary Remediation Program Act (O.C.G.A. Section 12-8-101, et. seq.). I am a professional engineer who is registered with the Georgia State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and I have the necessary experience and am in charge of the investigation and remediation of this release of regulated substances.

Furthermore, to document my direct oversight of the Voluntary Remediation Plan development, implementation of corrective action, and long term monitoring, I have included a monthly summary of hours invoiced and a description of services provided by me to the Voluntary Remediation Program participant since the previous submittal to the Georgia Environmental Protection Division.

The information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.



August 28, 2014

Ronald E. Holley, P.E.

Date

Georgia Registration 16507

Table 2.1 - Type 4 Soil Risk Reduction Standards

Regulated Substance	Max. Concentration	Construction Worker		Commercial Worker		Trespasser		Max. Value	Type 4 Soil RRS (0-2')	Type 4 Soil RRS (>2')
		NC-Type 4	C- Type 4	NC-Type 4	C- Type 4	NC-Type 4	C- Type 4			
Metals										
antimony	14	248		657		4,090		248	121 ^a	121
lead	27,000							1,180	1,180 ^b	4,942
mercury	8.6	186		493		3,070		186	186	192
arsenic	380	186	289	493	109	3,070	191	109	109	3,972
barium	2,900	124,000		329,000		2,040,000		124,000	448 ^a	448
cadmium	46	310	5,260,000	821	805,000	5,110	526,000	310	114 ^a	114
chromium	2,300	1,860	861	4,930	322	30,700	545	322	322 ^a	38,655
selenium	3.1	3,100		8,210		51,100		3,100	285 ^a	285
silver	14	3,100		8,210		51,100		3,100	240 ^a	240
Semi-Volatile Compounds										
fluoranthene	44	24,800		65,700		409,000		24,800	^c	
pyrene	49	18,600		49,300		307,000		18,600	^c	
benzo(a)anthracene	18		594		225		392	225	225	332
chrysene	20		59,400		22,500		39,200	22,500	1,256 ^a	1,256
benzo(b)fluoranthene	20		594		225		392	225	225	1,348
benzo(a)pyrene	10		59		23		39	23	23	1,004
indeno(1,2,3)pyrene	4.2		594		225		392	225	^c	
benzo(g,h,i)perylene	0.98	18,600		49,300		307,000		18,600	^c	
dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	0.49		59		39		39	39	^c	
phenanthrene	0.56								^c	
anthracene	0.44	186,000		493,000		3,070,000		186,000	^c	
benzo(k)fluoranthene	18		5,940		2,250		3,920	2,250	2,250	6,072

All concentrations in mg/kg

a Ground water protection value governs

b Georgia Adult Lead Model governs

c Type 4 not applicable

TABLE 2.2
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
ARSENIC AND LEAD

Sample Point	Arsenic	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Lead	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			109	3,972			1,180	4,942
001/0-1		S			230	S	230	
002(0-1.0)	18	S	18		140	S	140	
003(0-2.0)	210	S	210		310	S	310	
003(2-3.0)	51	SS		51	350	SS		350
004(0-1)	32	S	32		160	S	160	
005(0-1)	1.7	S	1.7					
006(0-1)	17	S	17					
007(0-1)	10	S	10					
101(0-1)	4.8	S	4.8					
101/0-1		S			330	S	330	
102/0-1		S			1000	S	1000	
103/0-1	7.1	S	7.1					
104/0-1		S						
105(0-2.5)	27	S	27		340	S	340	
106(0-2.0)	120	S	120		370	S	370	
107(0-1)	15	S	15					
201/0-1	13	S	13		1800	S	1800	
202/0-2	11	S	11		640	S	640	
203/0-2	380	S	380		300	S	300	
204(0-1)								
204/0-1	7.2	S	7.2					
205(0-1)	3.4	S	3.4					
205/0-1					140	S	140	
206(0-1.0)	20	S	20		280	S	280	
207(0-1)								
208(0-1)								
209(0-1)	36	S	36		210	S	210	
210(0-1)								
301/0-1	24	S	24		710	S	710	
302/0-1	11	S	11		25	S	25	
302/2-3	<1.1	SS		0.6	3.1	SS		3.1
303/0-1	14	S	14		1100	S	1100	
304/0-1	4.5	S	4.5		240	S	240	
312(0-1)	15	S	15		130	S	130	
401/0-1	73	S	73		880	S	880	
402/0-1	35	S	35		380	S	380	
403/0-1	30	S	30		1300	S	1300	
404/0-2	260	S	260		500	S	500	
405/0-1	1.6	S	1.6		150	S	150	
419(0-1)	15	S	15		2500	S	2500	
501/0-1	56	S	56		1200	S	1200	
502/0-2	35	S	35		2000	S	2000	
502/2-3	15	SS		15	2600	SS		2600
503/0-1	11	S	11		700	S	700	
504/0-2	61	S	61		370	S	370	
504/3-4	<1.0	SS		0.5	12	SS		12
505/0-1	19	S	19		1200	S	1200	
506/0-1	5.3	S	5.3		2900	S	2900	
522(0-1)	3.2	S	3.2		820	S	820	
523(0-1)					520	S	520	
524(0-1)					90	S	90	
525(0-1)					160	S	160	
526(0-1)					350	S	350	
527(0-1)					170	S	170	
601/0-1	<1.0	S	1		32	S	196	
601D/0-1	1.5	SD			360	SD		
602/0-1	300	S	260		5100	S	8050	

TABLE 2.2
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
ARSENIC AND LEAD

Sample Point	Arsenic	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Lead	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			109	3,972			1,180	4,942
602R/0-1	220	SD			11000	SD		
603/0-1	10	S	10		44	S	44	
604/0-2	17	S	20		1000	S	820	
604D/0-2	23	SD			640	SD		
605/0-2	79	S	79		590	S	590	
606/0-1	3.1	S	2.5		560	S	520	
606R/0-1	1.9	SD			480	SD		
607/0-1					900	S	900	
624(0-1)	1.3	S	1.3		46	S	46	
625(0-1)					680	S	680	
701/0-1	130	S	150		600	S	615	
701D/0-1	170	SD			630	SD		
702/0-1	34	S	34		27000	S	27000	
702/2-3	<1.3	SS		0.6	3.3	SS		3.3
703/0-1	13	S	13		510	S	510	
704/0-2	13	S	13		1700	S	1700	
705/0-3	60	S	60		270	S	270	
719(0-1)	7.2	S	7.2		1000	S	1000	
720(0-1)								
721(0-1)					1800	S	1800	
722(0-1)					940	S	940	
801/0-1	11	S	11		1400	S	1400	
802/0-2	14	S	14		400	S	400	
803/0-1	5.3	S	5.3		120	S	120	
804/0-2	1.1	S	1.1		97	S	97	
805/0-3	74	S	74		470	S	470	
806(0-1)	1.5	S	1.5					
806/0-1					180	S	180	
821(2-3)	<1.1	SS		0.6	3.5	SS		3.5
822(0-1)	160	S	160		5400	S	5400	
823(0-1)	7.8	S	7.8					
824(0-1)	5.9	S	5.9					
901/0-1	5	S	5		440	S	440	
902/0-4	9.7	S	9.7		850	S	850	
903/0-1	9.4	S	9.4		1600	S	1600	
904/0-1	5.6	S	5.6		720	S	720	
905/0-2	15	S	15		280	S	280	
906/0-2	37	S	37		310	S	310	
921(0-3.5)	45	S	45		250	S	250	
922(0-1)	4.1	S	4.1		630	S	630	
923(0-1)	7.3	S	7.3		360	S	360	
1001/0-1	6.4	S	6.4		280	S	280	
1002/0-4	17	S	17		710	S	710	
1002/4-5	<1.0	SS	0.5		2.8	SS		2.8
1003/0-5	12	S	12		1000	S	1000	
1004/0-4	9.5	S	7.8		160	S	130	
1004D/0-4	6.1	SD			100	SD		
1005/0-3	9.9	S	9.9		300	S	300	
1006/0-2	17	S	13.5		190	S	160	
1006D/0-2	9.9	SD			130	SD	130	
1026(0-1.0)	71	S	71		110	S	110	
1101/0-1	7.6	S	7.6		560	S	560	
1102/0-2	4.1	S	4.1		61	S	61	
1103/0-1					860	S	860	
1104/0-1	110	S	110		470	S	470	
1104/1-2	2.4	S	2.4					
1105/0-1	37	S	37					

TABLE 2.2
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
ARSENIC AND LEAD

Sample Point	Arsenic	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Lead	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			109	3,972			1,180	4,942
1142(0-1)	15	S	15					
1201/0-1	8.4	S	8.4		310	S	310	
1202/0-1								
1203/0-1	51	S	79		410	S	3928	
1203D/0-1	95	SD			13000	SD		
1203DR/0-1	130	SD			1900	SD		
1203R/0-1	40	SD			400	SD		
1204/0-1								
1301/0-2	13	S	13		360	S	360	
1302/0-1								
1303/0-1	24	S	24		250	S	250	
1304/0-1								
1332(0-1)	160	S	160		210	S	210	
1333(0-1)	56	S	56		3.7	S	3.7	
1334(0-1)	2.4	S	2.4			S		
1401/0-1	<1.1	S	0.6		18	S	18	
1402/0-1	23	S	23			S		
1403/0-1	41	S	41		350	S	350	
1444(0-1)	3.4	S	3.4		24	S	24	
1501/0-1	4.2	S	4.2		26	S	26	
1502/0-1	10	S	10		44	S	44	
1503/0-1	26	S	26		130	S	130	
1516(0-1)	27	S	27		98	S	98	
1601/0-1	2.4	S	2.4		140	S	140	
1602/0-1	19	S	19		35	S	35	
1603/0-1	10	S	10					
1724(0-1)	<1.1	S	0.6		26	S	26	
1830(0.1)	6.1	S	6.1		230	S	230	
1831(0-1)								
2215(0-1)	8.9	S	8.9		290	S	290	
2216(0-1)	2.2	S	2.2		90	S	90	

All concentrations in mg/kg

S = Surface Sample

SS = Subsurface Sample

SD = Duplicate Sample

Bold values exceed Risk Reduction Standard

TABLE 2.3
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
BARIUM AND CHROMIUM

Sample Point	Barium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Chromium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			1,000	1,000			322	38,655
001/0-1		S				S		
002(0-1.0)		S			8.4	S	8.4	
003(0-2.0)		S			15	S	15	
003(2-3.0)		SS			9.1	SS		9.1
004(0-1)		S			7.2	S	7.2	
005(0-1)		S				S		
006(0-1)		S				S		
007(0-1)		S				S		
101(0-1)		S				S		
101/0-1	46	S	46			S		
102/0-1		S				S		
103/0-1		S			19	S	19	
104/0-1		S			12	S	12	
105(0-2.5)		S			8.6	S	8.6	
106(0-2.0)		S			14	S	14	
107(0-1)		S				S		
201/0-1	150	S	150		11	S	11	
202/0-2	84	S	84		7.3	S	7.3	
203/0-2	110	S	110		23	S	23	
204(0-1)								
204/0-1		S			11	S	11	
205(0-1)		S				S		
205/0-1	38	S	38					
206(0-1.0)		S			13	S	13	
207(0-1)								
208(0-1)								
209(0-1)		S			5.6	S	5.6	
210(0-1)								
301/0-1	130	S	130		11	S	11	
302/0-1	160	S	160		5	S	5	
302/2-3	3.7	SS		3.7	2	SS		2
303/0-1	110	S	110		10	S	10	
304/0-1	76	S	76			S		
312(0-1)		S			3.6	S	3.6	
401/0-1	86	S	86		8.8	S	8.8	
402/0-1	110	S	110		24	S	24	
403/0-1	170	S	170		17	S	17	
404/0-2	290	S	290		23	S	23	
405/0-1		S			5.1	S	5.1	
419(0-1)		S				S		
501/0-1	120	S	120		13	S	13	
502/0-2	170	S	170		2300	S	2300	
502/2-3	81	SS		81	250	SS		250
503/0-1	110	S	110		13	S	13	
504/0-2	170	S	170		15	S	15	
504/3-4	19	SS		19	1.9	SS		1.9
505/0-1	250	S	250		38	S	38	
506/0-1	66	S	66		8.1	S	8.1	
522(0-1)		S			8.6	S	8.6	
523(0-1)								
524(0-1)					28	S	28	
525(0-1)								
526(0-1)								
527(0-1)								
601/0-1	10	S	13		3.3	S	3.5	
601D/0-1	16	SD			3.7	SD		
602/0-1	820	S	690		1500	S	1550	

TABLE 2.3
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
BARIUM AND CHROMIUM

Sample Point	Barium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Chromium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			1,000	1,000			322	38,655
602R/0-1	560	SD			1600	SD		
603/0-1	28	S	28		9.5	S	9.5	
604/0-2	230	S	215		13	S	13	
604D/0-2	200	SD			12	SD		
605/0-2	130	S	130		11	S	11	
606/0-1	52	S	51		9.8	S	9.6	
606R/0-1	49	SD			9.3	SD		
607/0-1								
624(0-1)		S			3.2	S	3.2	
625(0-1)					29	S	29	
701/0-1	110	S	125		16	S	18	
701D/0-1	140	SD			19	SD		
702/0-1	2900	S	2900		180	S	180	
702/2-3	16	SS		16	3.3	SS		3.3
703/0-1	49	S	49		53	S	53	
704/0-2	240	S	240		22	S	22	
705/0-3	150	S	150		7.1	S	7.1	
719(0-1)		S			9.3	S	9.3	
720(0-1)								
721(0-1)								
722(0-1)								
801/0-1	48	S	48		8.5	S	8.5	
802/0-2	57	S	57		27	S	27	
803/0-1	33	S	33		13	S	13	
804/0-2	35	S	35		6.8	S	6.8	
805/0-3	160	S	160		17	S	17	
806(0-1)		S			5.2	S	5.2	
806/0-1								
821(2-3)		SS			3.1	SS		3.1
822(0-1)		S			29	S	29	
823(0-1)		S				S		
824(0-1)		S			9.1	S	9.1	
901/0-1	57	S	57		7.6	S	7.6	
902/0-4	220	S	220		100	S	100	
903/0-1	480	S	480		25	S	25	
904/0-1	110	S	110		19	S	19	
905/0-2	160	S	160		7.5	S	7.5	
906/0-2	150	S	150		18	S	18	
921(0-3.5)		S			6.6	S	6.6	
922(0-1)		S			360	S	360	
923(0-1)		S			330	S	330	
1001/0-1	58	S	58		6.2	S	6.2	
1002/0-4	150	S	150		1700	S	1700	
1002/4-5	45	SS		45	2.4	SS		2.4
1003/0-5	190	S	190		30	S	30	
1004/0-4	53	S	47		22	S	20	
1004D/0-4	41	SD			18	SD		
1005/0-3	66	S	66		4.6	S	4.6	
1006/0-2	120	S	102		5.4	S	4.8	
1006D/0-2	84	SD			4.2	SD		
1026(0-1.0)		S			7.7	S	7.7	
1101/0-1	150	S	150		15	S	15	
1102/0-2	35	S	35		2.8	S	2.8	
1103/0-1	180	S	180		20		20	
1104/0-1	48	S	48		10	S	10	
1104/1-2		S				S		
1105/0-1		S				S		

TABLE 2.3
SOIL SAMPLES USED FOR EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS-
BARIUM AND CHROMIUM

Sample Point	Barium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used	Chromium	Type	Surface Value Used	Subsurface Value Used
Risk Reduction Standard			1,000	1,000			322	38,655
1142(0-1)		S				S		
1201/0-1	52	S	52		15	S	15	
1202/0-1					11	S	11	
1203/0-1	160	S	182.5		18	S	28.5	
1203D/0-1	230	SD			58	SD		
1203DR/0-1	200	SD			26	SD		
1203R/0-1	140	SD			12	SD		
1204/0-1								
1301/0-2	93	S	93		15	S	15	
1302/0-1					11	S	11	
1303/0-1	53	S	53		5.5	S	5.5	
1304/0-1								
1332(0-1)		S			9.4	S	9.4	
1333(0-1)		S			3.1	S	3.1	
1334(0-1)		S				S		
1401/0-1	11	S	11		4.7	S	4.7	
1402/0-1		S				S		
1403/0-1	190	S	190		17	S	17	
1444(0-1)		S			4.4	S	4.4	
1501/0-1	23	S	23		4.2	S	4.2	
1502/0-1	30	S	30		5	S	5	
1503/0-1	40	S	40		6.2	S	6.2	
1516(0-1)		S			5.6	S	5.6	
1601/0-1	70	S	70		5.8	S	5.8	
1602/0-1	30	S	30		4.1	S	4.1	
1603/0-1		S				S		
1724(0-1)		S			5.8	S	5.8	
1830(0.1)		S			9	S	9	
1831(0-1)								
2215(0-1)		S			6.1	S	6.1	
2216(0-1)		S			4.6	S	4.6	

All concentrations in mg/kg

S = Surface Sample

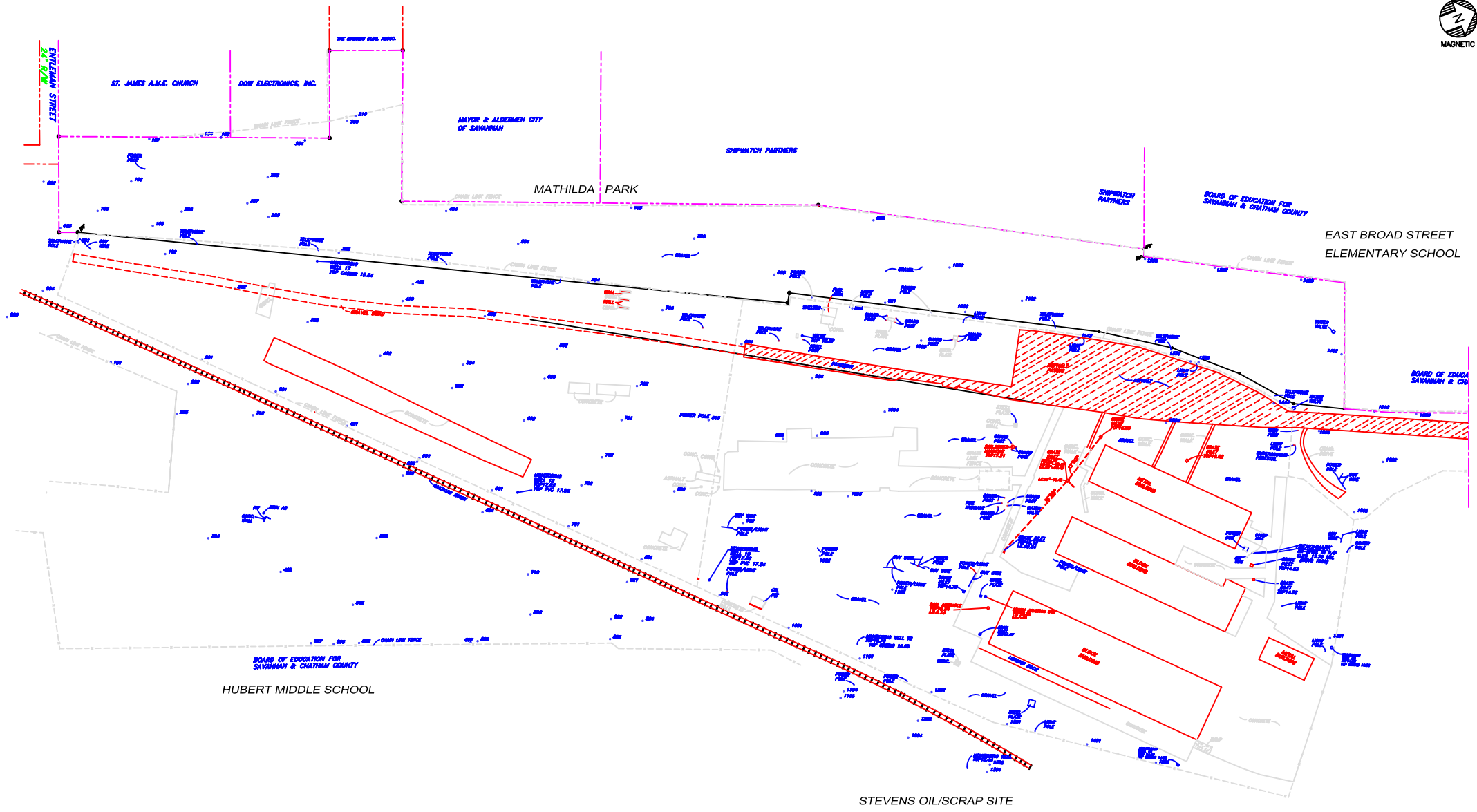
SS = Subsurface Sample

SD = Duplicate Sample

Bold values exceed Risk Reduction Standard

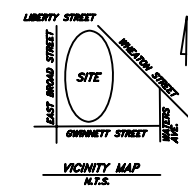
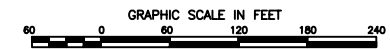
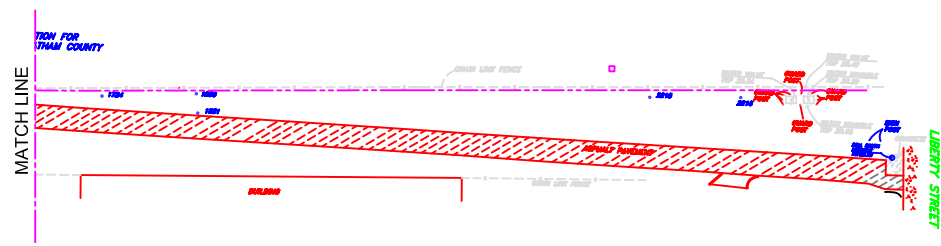
TABLE 2.4
EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS AND
RISK REDUCTION STANDARDS FOR SOIL

Regulated Substance	Number of Samples Used in Calculations	Exposure Point Concentration (EPC), mg/kg	Basis for EPC	Risk Reduction Standard (RRS), mg/kg	Type RRS
Surface Soil					
Arsenic	108	52	95% H-UCL	109	4
Barium	62	187	95% H-UCL	1,000	3
Chromium	93	232	95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	322	4
Lead	106	953	Mean	1,180	4
Subsurface Soil					
Arsenic	11	32	95% Approximate Gamma UCL	3,972	4
Barium	5	62	95% Student's-t UCL	1,000	3
Chromium	7	2,177	95% Halls' Bootstrap UCL	38,655	4
Lead	12	519	Mean	4,942	4



LEGEND

- Property Line
- RRS
- Background
- Sample Point
- Depth of Sample
- Concentration in mg/Kg



TRANSPORTATION

HOLLEY CONSULTANTS

REVISIONS & DATE		FIGURE 2.1	
		SOIL SAMPLE LOCATIONS	
		CSXT DEPIREST SIGNAL SHOP	
		SAVANNAH, GA	
DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	SCALE	DATE
-	REH	INDICATED	AUG 2005

ATTACHMENT A

SURFACE SOIL EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2013 Activities\Table with Arsenic and Lead Soil Data with
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Arsenic Surface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 108 Number of Distinct Observations 75
 Number of Missing Values 44

Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.5
 Maximum 380
 Mean 34.94
 Median 13
 SD 59.27
 Coefficient of Variation 1.696
 Skewness 3.429

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.693
 Maximum of Log Data 5.94
 Mean of log Data 2.635
 SD of log Data 1.392

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.281
 Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0853

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0625
 Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0853

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 44.4

95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 46.33
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 44.72

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 52.16

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 64.53
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 76.83
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 101

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.651
 Theta Star 53.68
 MLE of Mean 34.94
 MLE of Standard Deviation 43.31
 nu star 140.6

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 114.2
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0478
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 113.9

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.772
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.803
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.152
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.0914

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

Data Distribution

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 44.32
 95% Jackknife UCL 44.4
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 44.61
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 48.43
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 47.7
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 44.55
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 47.63
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 59.8
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 70.56
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 91.69

95% Approximate Gamma UCL		43.02									
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL		43.14									
Potential UCL to Use										Use 95% H-UCL	52.16

ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.

H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.

It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.

Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File WorkSheet_a.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Barium Surface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations	62	Number of Distinct Observations	43
Number of Missing Values	79		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	11
Maximum	2900
Mean	166.9
Median	110
SD	369.3
Coefficient of Variation	2.213
Skewness	6.909

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data	2.398
Maximum of Log Data	7.972
Mean of log Data	4.549
SD of log Data	0.922

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.346
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.113

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.0956
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.113

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL	245.2
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	288
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	252.1

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL	187.5
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	228.2
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	265
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	337.2

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected)	0.976
Theta Star	171.1
MLE of Mean	166.9
MLE of Standard Deviation	169
nu star	121
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	96.56
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0461
Adjusted Chi Square Value	96.05

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.956
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.779
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.192
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.116

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

Data Distribution

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL	244
95% Jackknife UCL	245.2
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	243.4
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	430.8
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	537
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	254.3
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	304.3
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	371.3
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	459.8
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	633.5

95% Approximate Gamma UCL 209.1												
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL 210.2												
Potential UCL to Use										Use 95% H-UCL 187.5		
ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.												
H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.												
It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.												
Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.												
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.												
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.												

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2014 Activities\Barium and Chromium 042214.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Chromium Surface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 93
 Number of Missing Values 54
 Number of Distinct Observations 66

Raw Statistics

Minimum 2.8
 Maximum 2300
 Mean 81.68
 Median 11
 SD 334
 Coefficient of Variation 4.089
 Skewness 5.464

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.03
 Maximum of Log Data 7.741
 Mean of log Data 2.614
 SD of log Data 1.263

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.466
 Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0919

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.17
 Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0919

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 139.2
 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)
 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 159.6
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 142.5

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 42.25
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 51.91
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 61.44
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 80.17

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.367
 Theta Star 222.3
 MLE of Mean 81.68
 MLE of Standard Deviation 134.7
 nu star 68.34
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 50.31
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0474
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 50.07

Data Distribution

Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 18.65
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.85
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.386
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.0998

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 138.6
 95% Jackknife UCL 139.2
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 138.4
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 192.5
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 133
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 146.3
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 164.4
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 232.6
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 298
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 426.3

Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL 110.9										
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL 111.5										
Potential UCL to Use										
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 232.6										
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL. These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.										

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2013 Activities\Table with Arsenic and Lead Soil Data with
Full Precision OFF
Confidence Coefficient 95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Lead Surface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 106
Number of Distinct Observations 77
Number of Missing Values 48

Raw Statistics

Minimum 3.7
Maximum 27000
Mean 953.7
Median 355
SD 2776
Coefficient of Variation 2.91
Skewness 8.23

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.308
Maximum of Log Data 10.2
Mean of log Data 5.867
SD of log Data 1.36

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.366
Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0861

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Lilliefors Test Statistic 0.0615
Lilliefors Critical Value 0.0861

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 1401
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1627
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1437

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 1252
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1549
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1841
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2413

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.608
Theta Star 1569
MLE of Mean 953.7
MLE of Standard Deviation 1223
nu star 128.8
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 103.6
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0477
Adjusted Chi Square Value 103.3

Data Distribution

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 3.797
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.807
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.151
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.0922

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 1397
95% Jackknife UCL 1401
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1395
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2243
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 3036
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1475
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1808
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2129
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2637
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3636

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95% Approximate Gamma UCL 1186

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL 1189

Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% H-UCL 1252

ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.

H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.

It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.

Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

ATTACHMENT B

SUBSURFACE SOIL EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2013 Activities\Table with Arsenic and Lead Soil Data with
Full Precision OFF
Confidence Coefficient 95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Arsenic Subsurface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 11
Number of Missing Values 141
Number of Distinct Observations 9

Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.5
Maximum 51
Mean 13.61
Median 11.38
SD 15.45
Coefficient of Variation 1.136
Skewness 1.523

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.693
Maximum of Log Data 3.932
Mean of log Data 1.614
SD of log Data 1.799

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.83
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.85

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.832
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.85

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 22.06
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 23.56
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 22.41

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 366
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 66.82
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 87.53
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 128.2

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.509
Theta Star 26.72
MLE of Mean 13.61
MLE of Standard Deviation 19.07
nu star 11.21
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4.708
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0278
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4.044

Data Distribution

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 21.28
95% Jackknife UCL 22.06
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 20.6
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 26.24
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 47.64
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 21.09
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 22.75
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 33.92
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 42.71

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

[illegible]

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2014 Activities\Barium and Chromium 042214.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Barium Subsurface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations	5	Number of Distinct Observations	5
Number of Missing Values	98		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	3.7
Maximum	81
Mean	32.94
Median	19
SD	30.79
Coefficient of Variation	0.935
Skewness	1.145

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data	1.308
Maximum of Log Data	4.394
Mean of log Data	3.045
SD of log Data	1.173

Warning: A sample size of 'n' = 5 may not adequate enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates!

It is suggested to collect at least 8 to 10 observations using these statistical methods!

If possible compute and collect Data Quality Objectives (DQO) based sample size and analytical results.

Warning: There are only 5 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set,
 the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.899
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.762

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.962
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.762

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL	62.29
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	63.12
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	63.47

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL	1154
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	110
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	142.5
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	206.3

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected)	0.635
Theta Star	51.91
MLE of Mean	32.94

Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

[illegible]

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2014 Activities\Barium and Chromium 042214.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Chromium Subsurface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations	7	Number of Distinct Observations	7
Number of Missing Values	96		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	1.9
Maximum	250
Mean	38.83
Median	3.1
SD	93.15
Coefficient of Variation	2.399
Skewness	2.642

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data	0.642
Maximum of Log Data	5.521
Mean of log Data	1.752
SD of log Data	1.743

Warning: A sample size of 'n' = 7 may not adequate enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates!

It is suggested to collect at least 8 to 10 observations using these statistical methods!

If possible compute and collect Data Quality Objectives (DQO) based sample size and analytical results.

Warning: There are only 7 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set,
 the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.473
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.689
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL	107.2
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	134.3
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	113.1

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL	1806
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	67.52
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	88.92
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	130.9

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected)	0.297
Theta Star	130.9
MLE of Mean	38.83

Data Distribution

Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)

	MLE of Standard Deviation	71.3							
	nu star	4.151							
	Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	0.782							
	Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0158							
	Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.439							
	Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.5							
	Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.776							
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.401							
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.333							
	Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level								
	Assuming Gamma Distribution								
	95% Approximate Gamma UCL	206							
	95% Adjusted Gamma UCL	367.5							
	Potential UCL to Use								
	Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation								
	In Case Bootstrap t and/or Hall's Bootstrap yields an unreasonably large UCL value, use 97.5% or 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL								
	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.								
	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)								
	and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.								

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File C:\Users\Ron\Documents\A\DePriest 2011- Activities\2013 Activities\Table with Arsenic and Lead Soil Data with
Full Precision OFF
Confidence Coefficient 95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Lead Subsurface

General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 12
Number of Missing Values 140
Number of Distinct Observations 12

Raw Statistics

Minimum 2.8
Maximum 2600
Mean 519.4
Median 181
SD 773.4
Coefficient of Variation 1.489
Skewness 2.01

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.03
Maximum of Log Data 7.863
Mean of log Data 4.108
SD of log Data 2.789

Relevant UCL Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.728
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.859

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.818
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.859

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 920.4
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1025
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 942

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 843244
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5185
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6931
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10360

Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.294
Theta Star 1764
MLE of Mean 519.4
MLE of Standard Deviation 957.3
nu star 7.066
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2.207
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.029
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1.816

Data Distribution

Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.843
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.82
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.267
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.265

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 886.7
95% Jackknife UCL 920.4
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 860.9
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1210
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 2294
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 892.3
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1063
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1493
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1914
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2741

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95% Approximate Gamma UCL 1663

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL 2021

Potential UCL to Use

Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 2741

Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.